

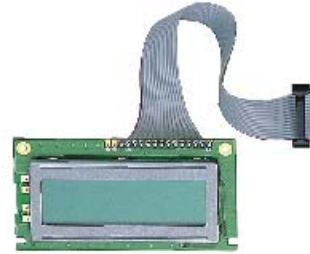
2 x16 Parallel LCD (#603-00006)

General Information

The 2 X16 Parallel LCD is an 8 bit or 4 bit parallel interfaced LCD. This unit allows the user to display text, numerical data and custom created characters.

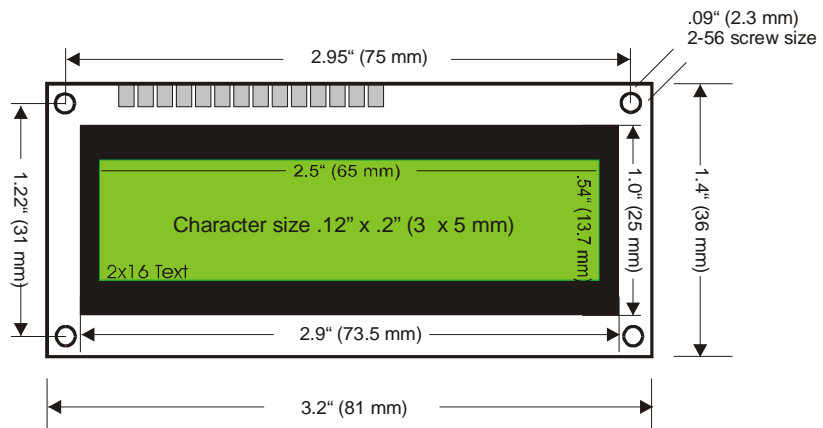
The LCD uses the HD44780 series LCD driver from Hitachi, or equivalent controller. The LCD is connected to a female 14-pin connector for easy interfacing.

Though the device has the ribbon cable and 14-pin connector it may also be hooked up manually using the diagram on the next page.



Technical Specifications

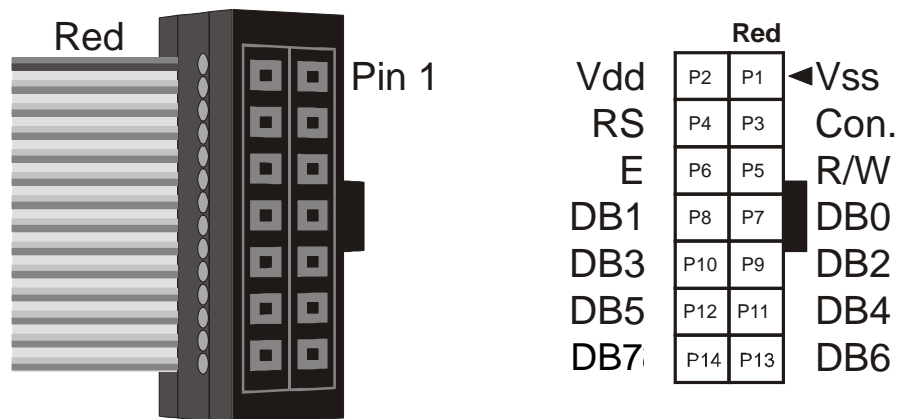
Power requirements: 5 VDC
4-bit or 8-bit parallel interface
Operating Temp: 0 to 70 °
Cable length: 6" (152 mm)
Dimensions may vary



Downloads and Resources

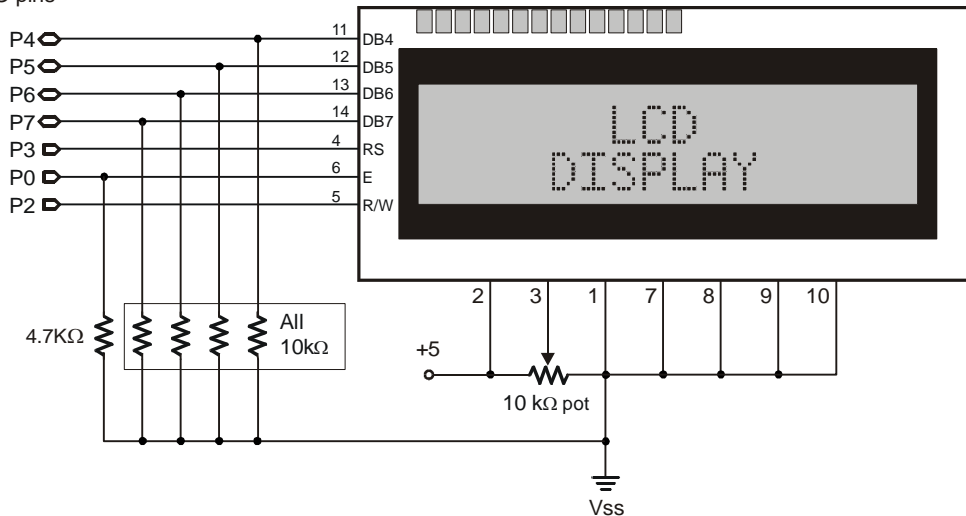
Example circuits and programs are published in StampWorks, the Nuts and Volts of BASIC Stamps books, the free LCD Character Creator Software. Go to www.parallax.com and search "603-00006".

BASIC Stamp Example Circuit



To interface to the LCD in a 4-bit mode you will need set up the LCD in the following manner.

Stamp I/O pins



The BASIC Stamp Editor software is a free download from www.parallax.com/basicstampsoftware.

BASIC Stamp 1 code

```

' =====
' File..... Parallel_LCD.bs1
' Purpose... Parallel LCD Display Demo
' Author.... Parallax, Inc.
' E-mail.... support@parallax.com
' {$STAMP BS1}
' {$PBASIC 1.0}
' -----[ Program Description ]-----
' This program demonstrates using a Hitachi-compatible Parallel LCD Display.
' -----[ I/O Definitions ]-----
SYMBOL      E = 0           ' Enable Pin. 1 = Enabled
SYMBOL      RS = 3         ' Register Select. 0 = Instruction
SYMBOL      RW = 2        ' Read / Write control. 0 = Write

```

```

' -----[ Variables ]-----
SYMBOL          char = B3          ' Character sent to LCD
SYMBOL          temp = B4         ' Temp Variable
' -----[ EEPROM Data ]-----
EEPROM ("Hello, this is the LCD demo.")
' -----[ Initialization ]-----
Begin:
  LET PINS = 0                    ' Clear The Output Lines
  LET DIRS = %11111000           ' One Input, 7 Outputs
  PAUSE 200                      ' Wait 200 ms For LCD To Reset
  LOW RW                         ' Puts LCD Into Write Mode
Init_LCD:
  LET PINS = %00110000           ' Wakes Up LCD
  PULSOUT E,1                    ' Send Data Three Times
  PAUSE 10
  PULSOUT E,1
  PAUSE 10
  PULSOUT E,1
  PAUSE 10
  LET PINS = %00100000           ' Function Set, 4-bit Operation
  PULSOUT E,1
  LET char = %00101000           ' Set 4-bit Operation
  GOSUB Wr_LCD
  LET char = 1                   ' Clears The LCD Screen
  GOSUB Wr_LCD
  LET char = 6                   ' Set Cursor Direction
  GOSUB Wr_LCD
  LET char = 14                  ' Sets Cursor To Underline
  GOSUB Wr_LCD
  HIGH RS                        ' Prepare To Send Characters
' -----[ Program Code ]-----
Main:
  FOR B6 = 0 TO 27               ' Read Data From EEPROM To Display
  READ B6, char
  IF B6 = 15 THEN Next_Line
  GOSUB Wr_LCD
Out:
  NEXT
  END                            ' End Of Code
' -----[ Subroutines ]-----
Wr_LCD:
  temp = char & %11110000       ' Write The Character In B3 To LCD
                                ' Logical AND Data Of High Byte Of
                                ' I/O Pins
  PINS = PINS & %00001000 | temp ' Logical OR The Data Leaving RS
                                ' Pin In An Unchanged State
  PULSOUT E,1                   ' Clocks Out Data
  PAUSE 10
  temp = char & %00001111 * 16   ' Logical AND Data To Low Byte Of
                                ' I/O Pins And Shifts To The Left
  PINS = PINS & %00001000 | temp ' Logical ORs The Data Leaving RS
                                ' Pin In An Unchanged State
  PULSOUT E,1                   ' Clocks Out Data
  PAUSE 100
  RETURN
Next_line:
  LOW RS
  LET char = 128 + 64           ' Places Cursor On Line 2
  GOSUB Wr_LCD
  HIGH RS                       ' Puts LCD Into Display Mode
  READ B6, char
  GOSUB Wr_LCD
GOTO Out

```

BASIC Stamp 2, 2e and 2sx code

```

' =====
' File..... Parallel_LCD_2X16.bs2
' Purpose... Parallel LCD Display Demo
' Author.... Parallax, Inc.
' E-mail.... support@parallax.com
' {$STAMP BS2}
' {$PBASIC 2.5}
' -----[ Program Description ]-----

```

```

' This program demonstrates using a Hitachi-compatible Parallel LCD Display
' This code works with the BS2, BS2e and BS2sx
' -----[ I/O Definitions ]-----
E          PIN    0          ' Enable Pin For LCD
RW         PIN    2          ' R/W Pin For LCD
RS         PIN    3          ' LCD Register Select
                                ' 0 = Instruction, 1 = Text

' -----[ Variables ]-----
char       VAR     Byte     ' Character To Send To LCD
inst       VAR     char     ' Induction To Send To LCD
index      VAR     Word     ' Character Pointer
temp       VAR     Byte     ' Temp Variable

' -----[ EEPROM Data ]-----
DATA "Hello, this is the LCD demo."  ' Message To Send To LCD

' -----[ Initialization ]-----
Initialize:
  LOW RW          ' Set LCD To Write Mode
  OUTS = %00000000000000000000      ' Set All Output Low
  DIRS = %000000001111111111        ' Set I/O Direction
  GOSUB Init_Lcd    ' Initialize The LCD Display

' -----[ Program Code ]-----
Main:
  FOR temp = 0 TO 27          ' 28 Characters
    IF temp = 15 THEN        ' Check For End Of Line
      GOSUB Next_Line        ' Jump To Next Line
    ENDIF
    READ temp, char          ' Read Next Character From EEPROM
    GOSUB Send_Text          ' Send Character To LCD Display
  NEXT
END

' -----[ Subroutines ]-----
Init_Lcd:
  PAUSE 200
  OUTS = %00110000          ' Reset The LCD
  PULSOUT E,1              ' Send Command Three Times
  PAUSE 10
  PULSOUT E,1
  PAUSE 10
  PULSOUT E,1
  PAUSE 10
  OUTS = %00100000          ' Set To 4-bit Operation
  PULSOUT E,1
  Inst = %00101000          ' Function Set (2-Line Mode)
  GOSUB Send_Inst
  Inst = %00001110          ' Turn On Cursor
  GOSUB Send_Inst
  Inst = %00000110          ' Set Auto-Increment
  GOSUB Send_Inst
  Inst = %00000001          ' Clears LCD
  GOSUB Send_Inst
  Inst = 14                 ' Set Cursor To Underline
  GOSUB Send_Inst
  RETURN

Send_Inst:
  LOW RS                    ' Set Instruction Mode
  OUTB = Inst.HIGHNIB        ' Send High Nibble
  PULSOUT E,1
  OUTB = Inst.LOWNIB         ' Send Low Nibble
  PULSOUT E,1
  HIGH RS                    ' Set LCD Back To Text Mode
  RETURN

Send_Text:
  OUTB = Char.HIGHNIB        ' Send High Nibble
  PULSOUT E,1
  OUTB = Char.LOWNIB         ' Send Low Nibble
  PULSOUT E,1
  PAUSE 100
  RETURN

Next_Line:

```

```
Inst = 128+64
GOSUB Send_Inst
RETURN
```

```
' Move Cursor To Line 2
```

BASIC Stamp 2p24, 2p40 2pe and 2px24 code

```
' =====
' File..... Parallel_LCD_2X16.bsp
' Purpose... Parallel LCD Display Demo
' Author... Parallax, Inc.
' E-mail... support@parallax.com
' {$STAMP BS2p}
' {$PBASIC 2.5}
' -----[ Program Description ]-----
' This program demonstrates using a Hitachi-compatible Parallel LCD Display
' This code works with the BS2p24, BS2p40, BS2pe and BS2px24
' -----[ I/O Definitions ]-----
Lcd          PIN    0          ' LCD Enable Pin
' -----[ Variables ]-----
temp          VAR      Byte
char          VAR      Byte
' -----[ Initialization ]-----
Init_Lcd:
  PAUSE 1000
  FOR temp = 0 TO 2
    LCDCMD Lcd, 48          ' Reset LCD (Send 3 times)
    PAUSE 5                ' Delay Require By LCD Specs
  NEXT
  LCDCMD Lcd, 32          ' Set 4-bit Mode
  LCDCMD Lcd, 40          ' Set 2-line Mode
  LCDCMD Lcd, 12          ' Turn On Display With No Cursor
  LCDCMD Lcd, 6           ' Set To Auto-Increment Cursor
  LCDCMD Lcd, 1           ' Clear Display
' -----[ Main Routine ]-----
Main:
  DO
    LCDOUT Lcd, 1, ["Hello, this is"] ' Clear LCD & Print Line 1 Text
    LCDOUT Lcd, 192, ["the LCD demo."] ' Move To Line 2 & Print Text
    PAUSE 3000                    ' Wait A Few Seconds
    LCDCMD Lcd, 1                  ' Clear LCD
    PAUSE 500                      ' Wait 1/2 Second
  LOOP                             ' Do It Again
END
```

Revision History

Version 1.4: expanded technical specifications; corrected pinout on BASIC Stamp example circuit.